

NCPE Assessment

Plain English Summary

September, 2024

Drug name: Trastuzumab deruxtecan
(pronounced *tras-too-zoo-mab deh-rux-tee-can*)
for the treatment of adult patients with unresectable or metastatic HER2-low breast cancer who have received prior chemotherapy in the metastatic setting or developed disease recurrence during or within 6 months of completing adjuvant chemotherapy

Brand name: Enhertu®

HTA ID: 23011

What is the NCPE?

The National Centre for Pharmacoeconomics (NCPE) is a team of experts who look at the health benefits and costs of medicines. The HSE asks us to advise on whether or not a new medicine is good value for money. We give unbiased advice to help the HSE provide the most effective, safe and cost-effective (value for money) treatments for patients.

How do we make our recommendations?

Our main focus is on the health benefits and cost effectiveness of a medicine. We look at the wider costs and health benefits associated with a new medicine, for example:

- Does the new medicine work better than other treatments available in Ireland?
- Is the new medicine easier to give or easier to take compared with other treatments available in Ireland?
- Does the new medicine reduce the need for patients to be hospitalised?
- Does the new medicine improve the quality of a patient's life over other treatments available in Ireland?
- Will the new medicine save resources elsewhere within the health system?

We review the information from clinical trials along with the cost and value for money data presented by the pharmaceutical company. We ask doctors and other healthcare professionals for advice about any health benefits of the new medicine compared with current treatments. We also ask patient organisations to send us their views on how the new drug may improve patients' day-to-day experience of living with a disease.

What is trastuzumab deruxtecan used for?

Trastuzumab deruxtecan is a cancer medicine that is used to treat a number of different types of cancer. For this assessment, we are focussing only on the use of trastuzumab deruxtecan for the treatment of human epidermal growth factor receptor 2 (HER2)-low breast cancer (when the cancer cells have low levels of a protein called HER2 on their surface, but less than HER2-positive cancer cells) that is metastatic (has spread to other parts of the body) or cannot be removed by surgery.

What recommendation has the NCPE made to the HSE?

We have recommended that the HSE should consider funding trastuzumab deruxtecan if its cost effectiveness (value for money) can be improved. The HSE will consider our recommendation and make the final decision about reimbursement (funding). When making the funding decision, the HSE will also consider the additional [criteria](#) outlined in the Health (Pricing and Supply of Medical Goods) Act 2013.

Why did we make this recommendation?

After reviewing the data presented by the pharmaceutical company, we concluded that trastuzumab deruxtecan may work as well or better than other ways to manage this condition. However, the price of the medicine is too high compared with other ways to manage this condition, and we believe that the medicine is very poor value for money. The HSE should consider providing trastuzumab deruxtecan if they can agree a suitable price reduction with the pharmaceutical company.

Next steps

When the HSE receives our recommendation, it will look at all the relevant data about trastuzumab deruxtecan. The HSE makes the final decision on reimbursement.

Where can I get more information?

You can get more information about trastuzumab deruxtecan from the following online options:

- the NCPE Technical Summary Document
- Enhertu® European Public Assessment Report (EPAR) – [Medicine overview](#), or
- searching for trastuzumab deruxtecan on our website (www.ncpe.ie);
- searching for trastuzumab deruxtecan on the European Medicines Agency (EMA) website (www.ema.europa.eu).

Please refer to the NCPE website for updated information on the reimbursement status of this medicine